

# Imperial County Cross-Border Survey

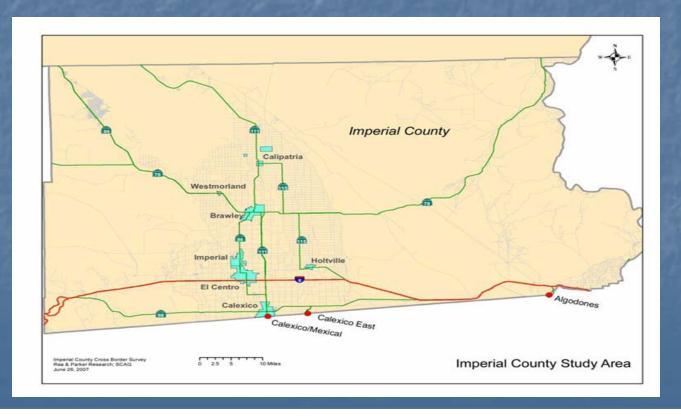
Principal Researchers
Richard A. Parker, Ph.D.
Kimberly Collins, Ph.D.

Rea & Parker Research
Professors, School of Public Affairs, SDSU



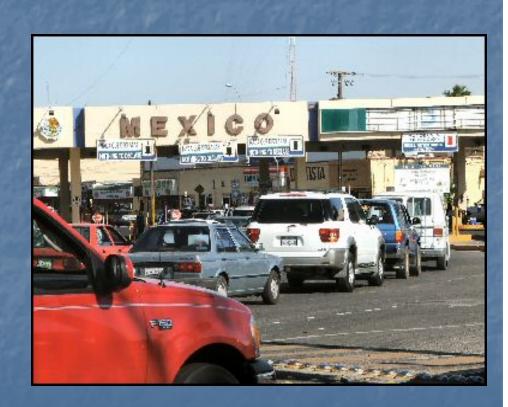
Distribution of Completed Surveys by Survey Location			
Location	Number of Completed Surveys	%	
Mexicali/Calexico Downtown	3,043	58%	
Calexico East	1,142	22%	
Algodones	1,097	20%	
Total	5,282	100%	

Distribution of Completed Surveys by Mode of Transportation			
Mode Number of % Completed Surveys			
Passenger Vehicles	2,918	55%	
Pedestrians	1,873	36%	
Commercial Trucks	491	9%	
Total	5,282	100%	



## Mexicali-Calexico Downtown

- Passenger Vehicles: Northbound and Southbound (weekday)
  - Weekday: 55% passenger cars
  - Weekend: 48% passenger cars
  - Weekday and Weekend: 58% single occupant vehicles
  - Residence
    - 70% Mexicali weekday/61% weekend
    - 28% California weekday (17% Calexico—9% other I.V.)
    - 36% California weekend (21% Calexico—13% other I.V)
    - 2% other Mexico weekday/1% weekend

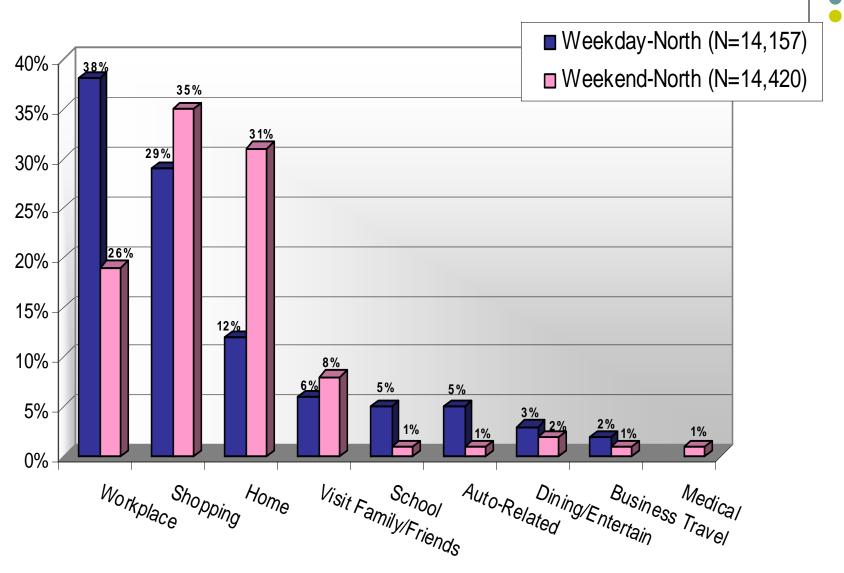


# Trip Purpose Origin-Destination Frequency

- Workplace (weekdays—agriculture)
- Shopping (weekends)
- 92%-95% home-based
- **Frequency:**

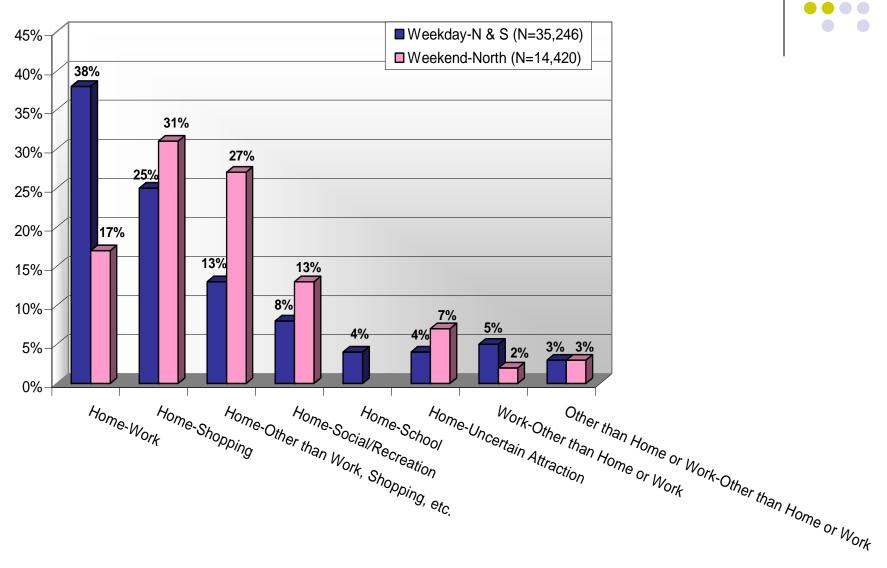
Week	day		Weekend
Daily	19%		6%
Weekly	72%	(mean 3.21)	75% (mean 2.82)
Monthly	8%	(mean 1.57)	17% (mean 1.76)

Trip Purpose Northbound Passenger Vehicles - Mexicali/Calexico Downtown



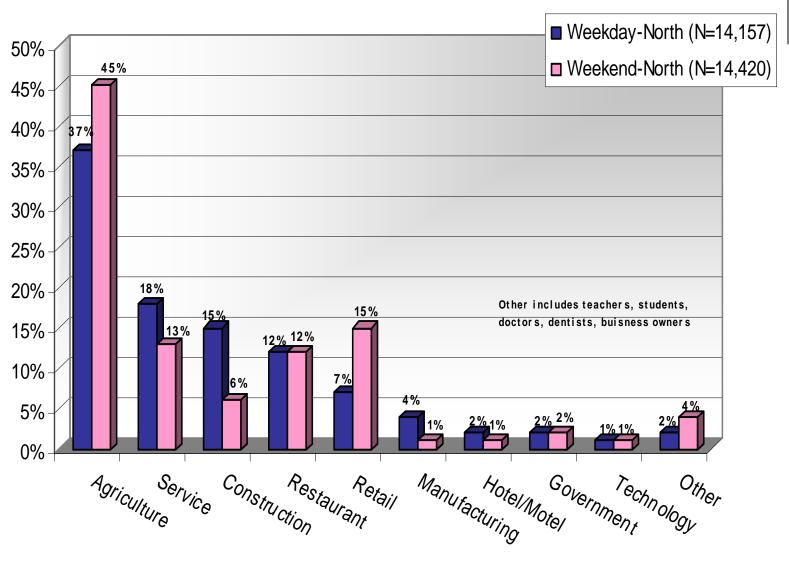
# Origin-Destination Northbound & Southbound Passenger Vehicles (Weekday) Northbound Only (Weekend)--Mexicali-Calexico Downtown



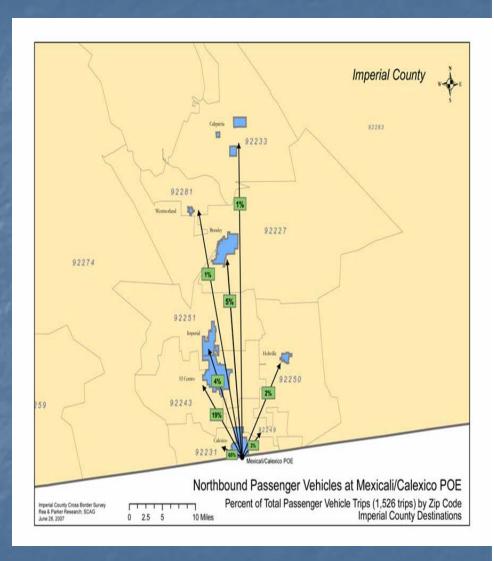


## Occupation of Commuters to/from Work Northbound Passenger Vehicles--Mexicali/Calexico Downtown





- Northbound Origin = Municipality of Mexicali
  - 96% weekday/2% Mexicali Valley
  - 94% weekend/2% Mexicali Valley/3% San Felipe
- Northbound Destination = Calexico
  - 65% weekday/15% El Centro/14% other I.V.
  - 61% weekend/18% El Centro/11% other I.V.
- Southbound Origin = Calexico
  - 68%/12% El Centro/15% other I.V.
- Southbound Destination = Municipality of Mexicali (98%)



## Mexicali-Calexico Downtown

- Pedestrians:Northbound andSouthbound
  - Residence
    - 64% Mexicali weekday/59% weekend
    - 33% California
       weekday—21%
       Calexico/10% other I.V.
    - 37% California weekend—22% Calexico/11% other I.V.
    - 2% weekday/1% weekend—other Mexico



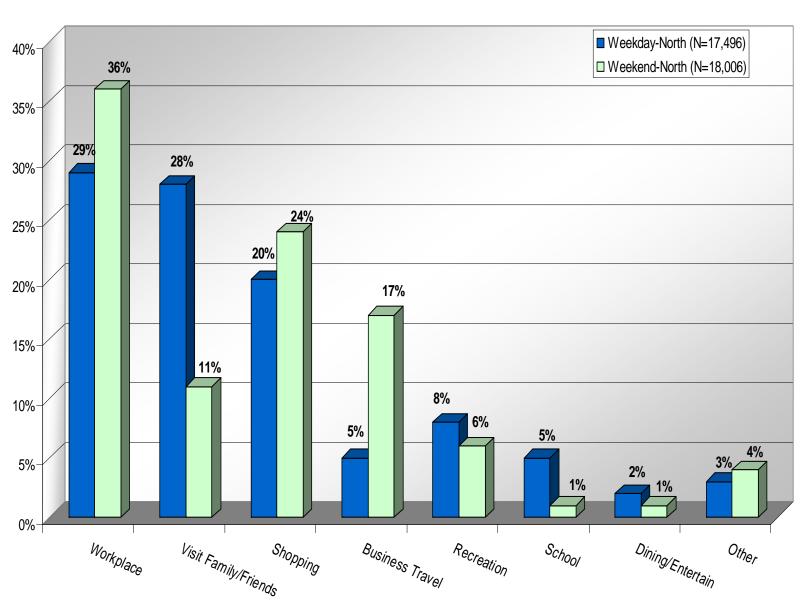
# Trip Purpose Origin-Destination

- Workplace (agriculture)
- Visit family and friends
- Shopping

■ 92%-91% home-based

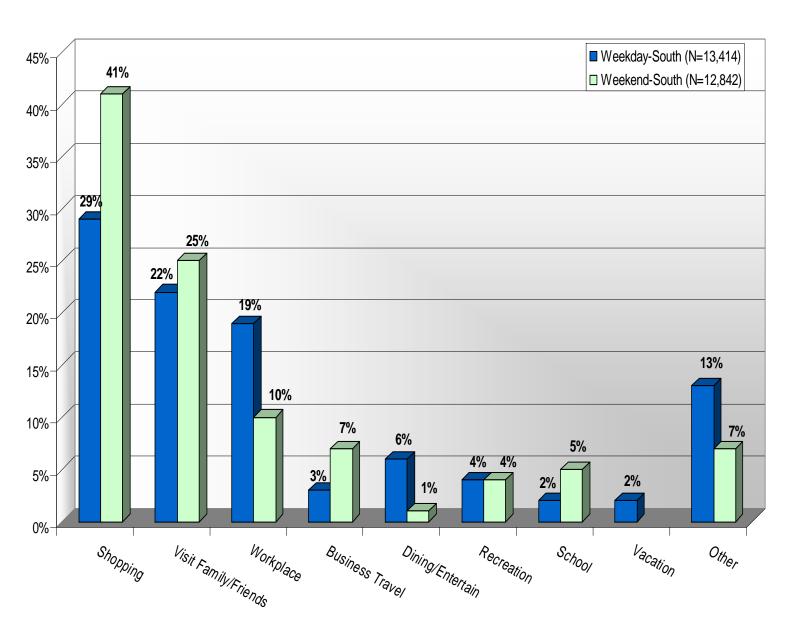






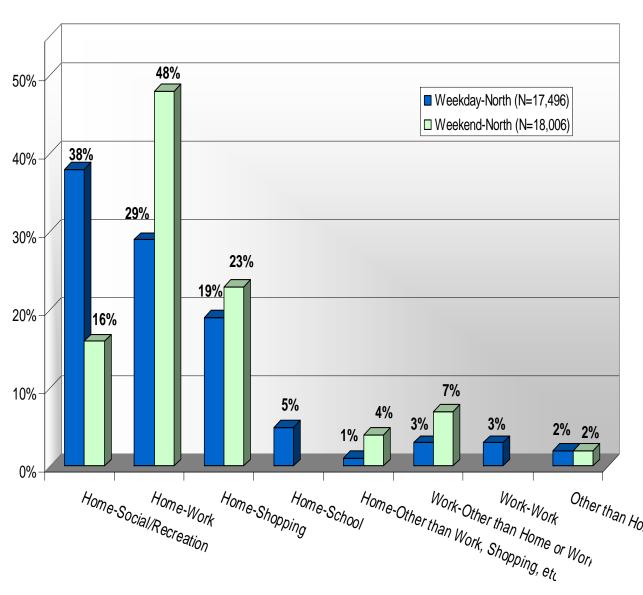
Trip Purpose
Southbound Pedestrians--Mexicali/Calexico Downtown



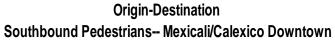


#### Origin-Destination Northbound Pedestrians--Mexicali/Calexico Downtown

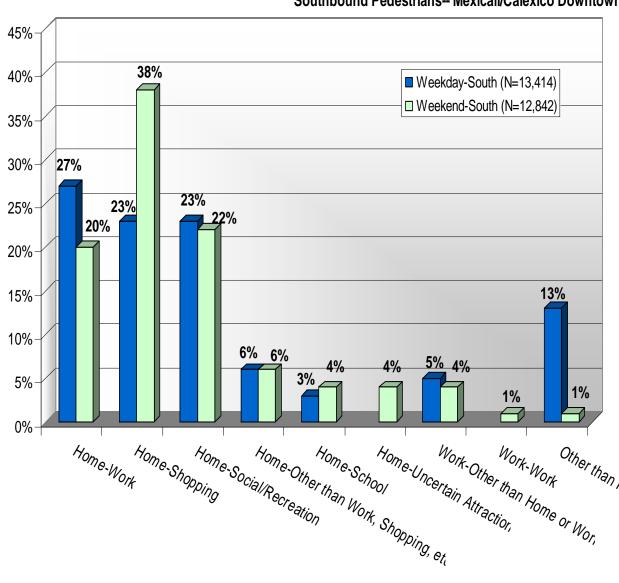




Other than Home or Work-Other than Home or Wc

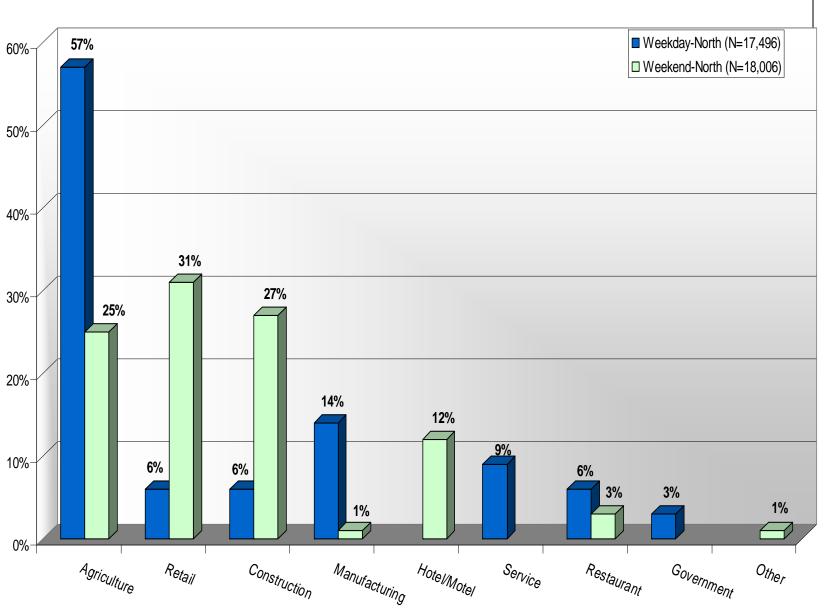






Other than Home or Work-Other than Home or W.

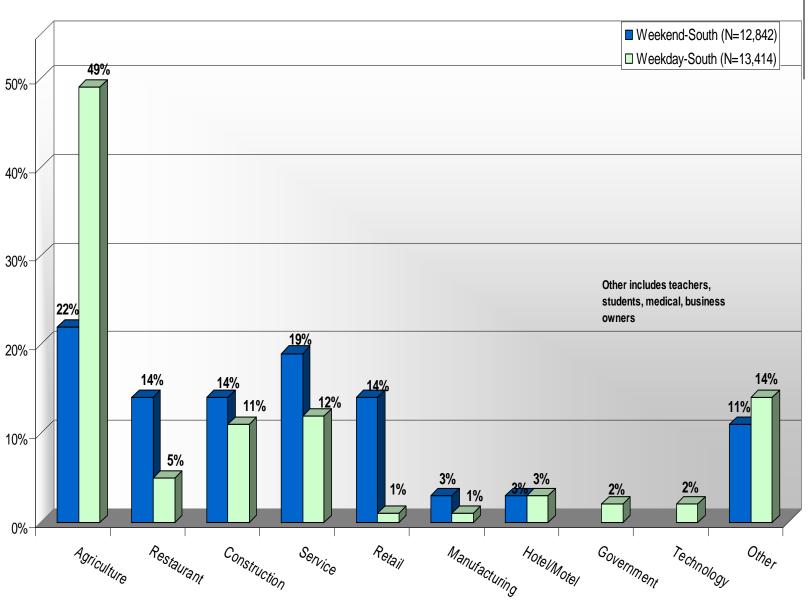
#### Occupation of Commuters to/from Work Northbound Pedestrians-- Mexicali/Calexico Downtown





#### Occupation of Commuters to/from Work Southbound Pedestrians-- Mexicali/Calexico Downtown





- Northbound Origin = Municipality of Mexicali
  - 99% weekday
  - 97% weekend
- Northbound Destination = Calexico
  - 69% weekday/13% El Centro/ 9% other I.V.
  - 81% weekend/ 7% El Centro/ 7% other I.V.
- Southbound Origin = Calexico
  - 75% weekday/10% El Centro/ 9% other I.V.
  - 75% weekend/11% El Centro/ 8% other I.V.
- Southbound Destination = Municipality of Mexicali
  - 98% weekday/100% weekend

#### Mexicali/Calexico Downtown Pedestrians:

#### Trip Frequency

#### Length of Stay

- Weekday:
  - 39% daily
  - 48% weekly (mean=1.35)
  - **■** 12% monthly (mean=1.67)
  - 1% yearly (mean=2.27)
- Weekend:
  - 10% daily
  - **■** 53% weekly (mean=1.53)
  - 15% monthly (mean=1.98)
  - 15% yearly (mean=2.07)
  - 7% less than yearly

#### Overnight:

- Weekday--24%--average 4.09 days
- Weekend—17%--average 2.48 days
- One Day Stays
  - Weekday—76%--average 4.66 hours
  - Weekend—83%--average 4.09 hours

### Calexico East

#### Passenger Vehicles: North

- Weekday: Even distribution among passenger cars, SUVs, vans, pickup trucks
- Weekend: 40% passenger cars—5% SUVs
- Weekday and Weekend: 43% single occupant vehicles
- More vehicles with children (27 percent weekday and 29 percent weekend)
- Residence
  - 71% Mexicali weekday/76% weekend
  - 26% California weekday (12% Calexico, 7% El Centro, 3% other I.V.)
  - 19% California weekend (6% Calexico, 5% El Centro, 3% other I.V.)
  - 2% Arizona weekday (3% weekend)
  - 1% other Mexico weekday/2% weekend

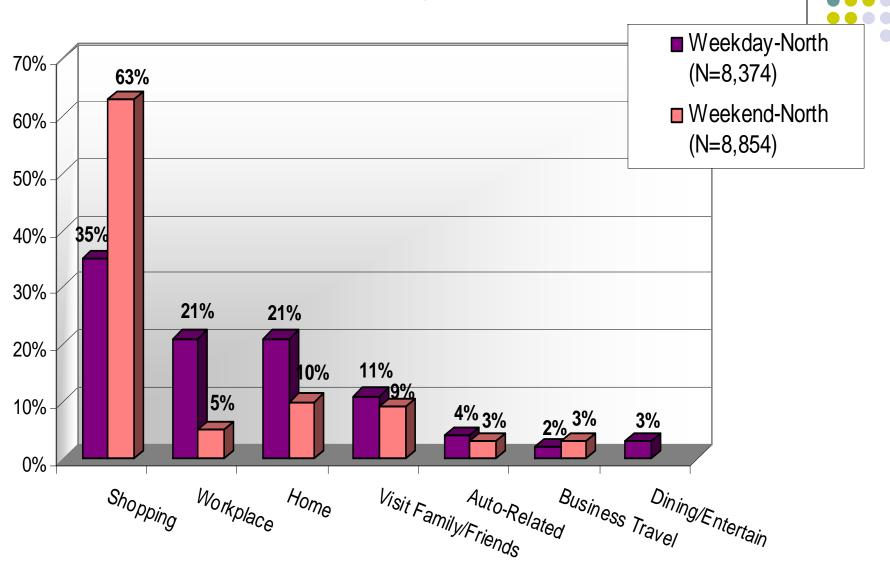


# Trip Purpose Origin-Destination Frequency

- Shopping
- Workplace (services)
- 95%-92% home-based
- Frequency:

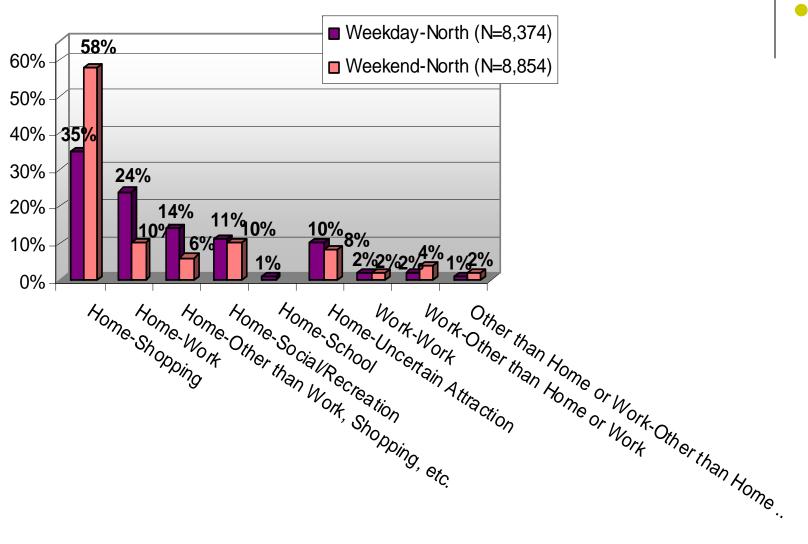
Week	day		Weekend
Daily	11%		14%
Weekly	72%	(mean 2.89)	61% (mean 2.04)
Monthly	15%	(mean 1.84)	25% (mean 1.70)

Trip Purpose Northbound Passenger Vehicles - Calexico East

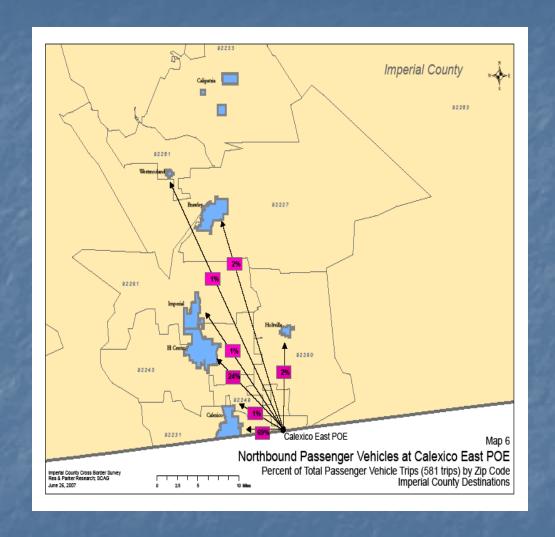


## Origin-Destination Passenger Vehicles - Calexico East





- Mexicali is the primary city of origin
  - (97% weekday and 94% weekend).
  - San Felipe contributed 4% of the origin locations for the weekend.
- Destinations are Imperial Valley dominated
  - Calexico (63% weekday and 61% weekend)
  - El Centro (20% weekday and 23% weekend)



# Algodones

- Passenger Vehicles: North
  - Mostly passenger cars (35% weekday/41% weekend) and pickup trucks (33% weekday and 26% weekend)
  - Weekday and Weekend: 77%-80% 1-2 occupant vehicles
  - Residence—different weekday vs. weekend
    - Weekday: 37% Arizona, 21%
       Mexico (5% Mexicali), 18%
       Oregon-Washington, 14%
       Other states/Canada, 10%
       California
    - Weekend: 54% Mexico (11% Mexicali), 24% Arizona, 5% California

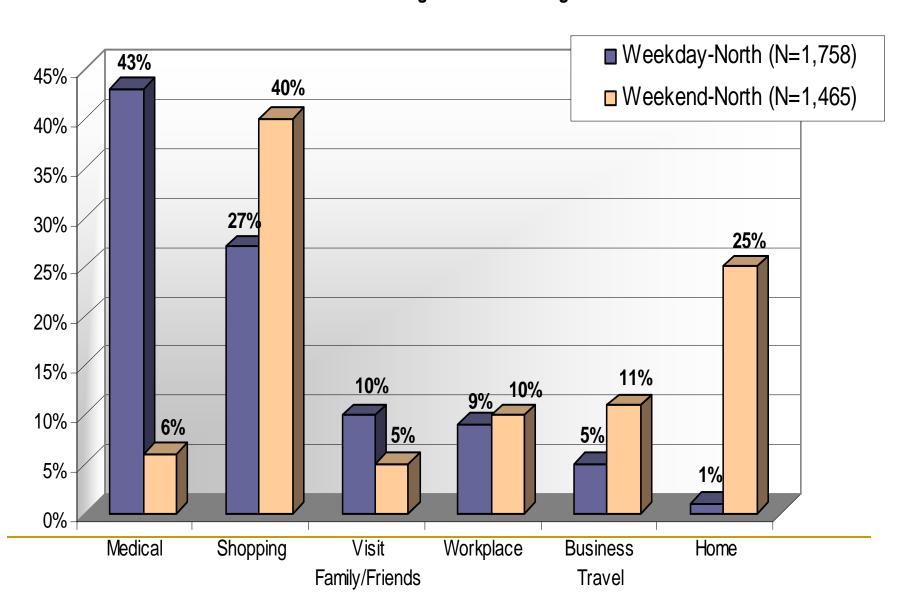


# Trip Purpose Origin-Destination

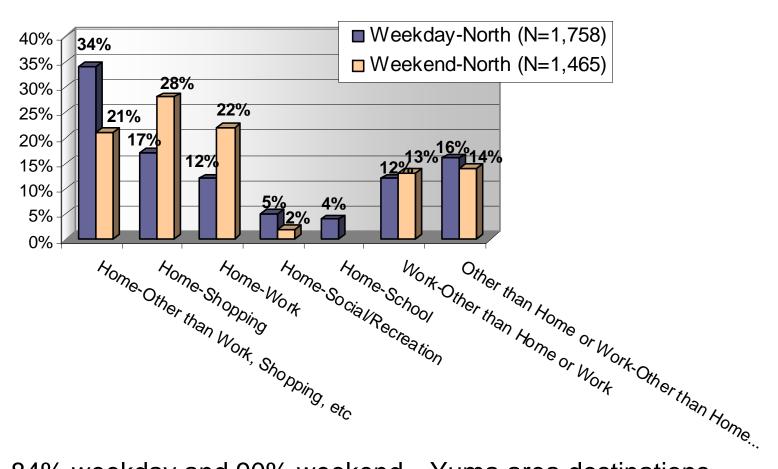
- Medical/Dental
- Shopping
- 72%-73% home-based
  - lower % than other POEs
- Frequency:

Weekday			Weekend
Daily	10%		6%
Weekly	51%	(mean 2.18)	71% (mean 3.55)
Monthly	38%	(mean 1 03)	18% (mean 1 74)

Trip Purpose Northbound Passenger Vehicles - Algodones



Origin-Destination
Northbound Passenger Vehicles - Algodones



84% weekday and 90% weekend—Yuma area destinations

#### Algodones Pedestrians:

#### Northbound and Southbound

#### Residence

- 35% Arizona weekday/26% weekend
- 15% Canada weekday/17% weekend
- 13% Mexico weekday/4% weekend
- 12% Washington-Oregon-Idaho weekday/ 19% weekend
- 8% California weekday/9% weekend
- 17% Other states weekday/25% weekend

# Trip Purpose Origin-Destination

Shopping

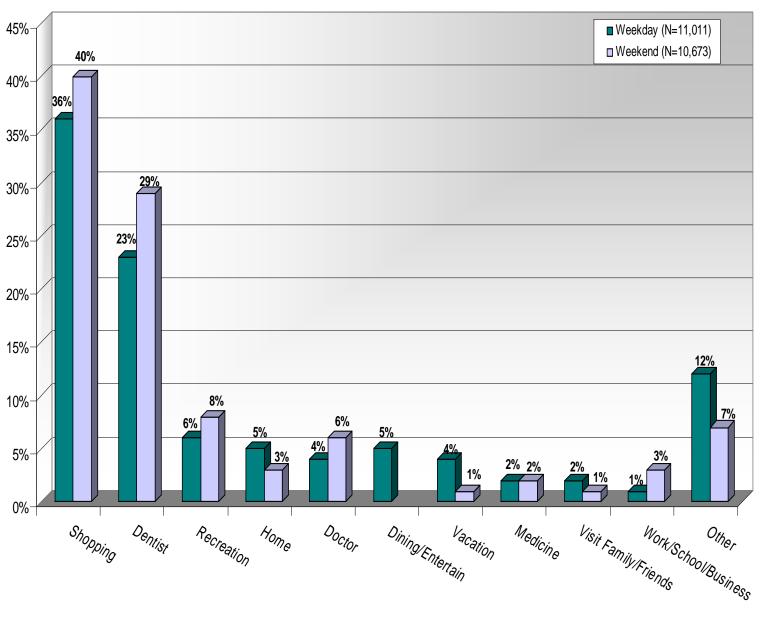
Medical/Dental

■ 77%-86% home-based

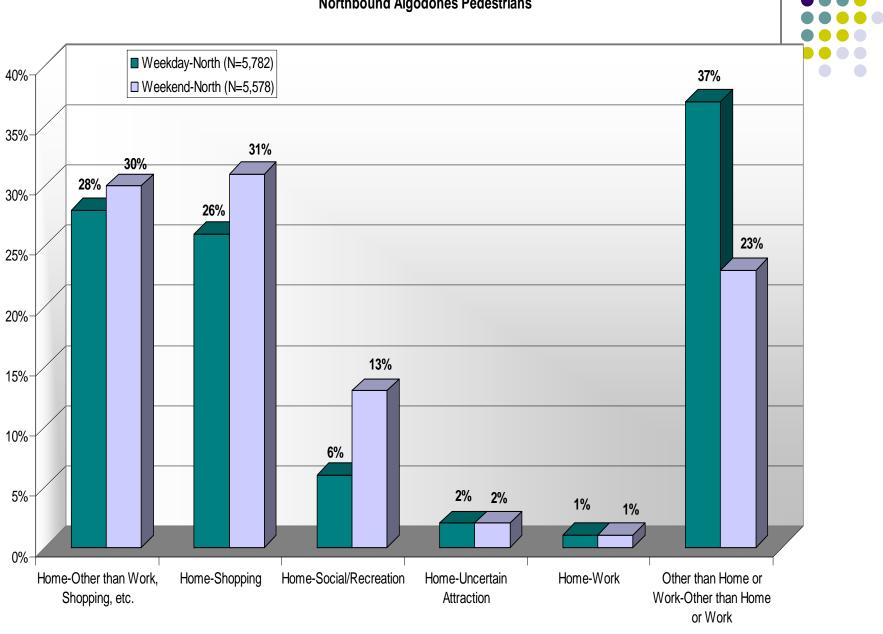
■ lower % than other POEs

Trip Purpose Combined Northbound and Southbound Algodones Pedestrians

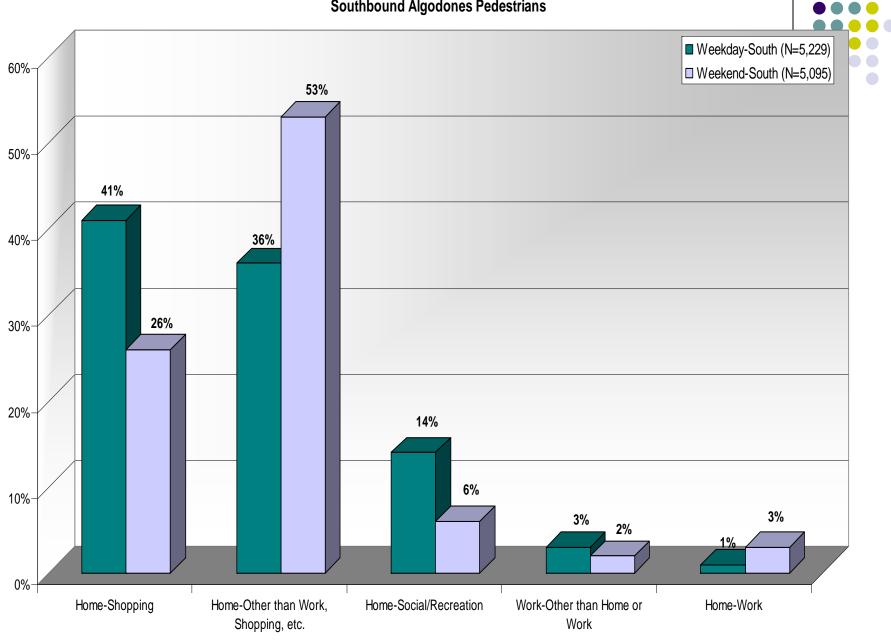








### Origin-Destination Southbound Algodones Pedestrians



#### Algodones Pedestrians:

#### Trip Frequency

#### Weekday:

- 1% daily
- 38% weekly
- 16% monthly
- 45% yearly

#### Weekend:

- 3% daily
- 24% weekly
- 28% monthly
- 45% yearly

#### Overnight:

Weekday--17%--average2.78 days

Length of Stay

Weekend—5%--average1.84 days

#### One Day Stays

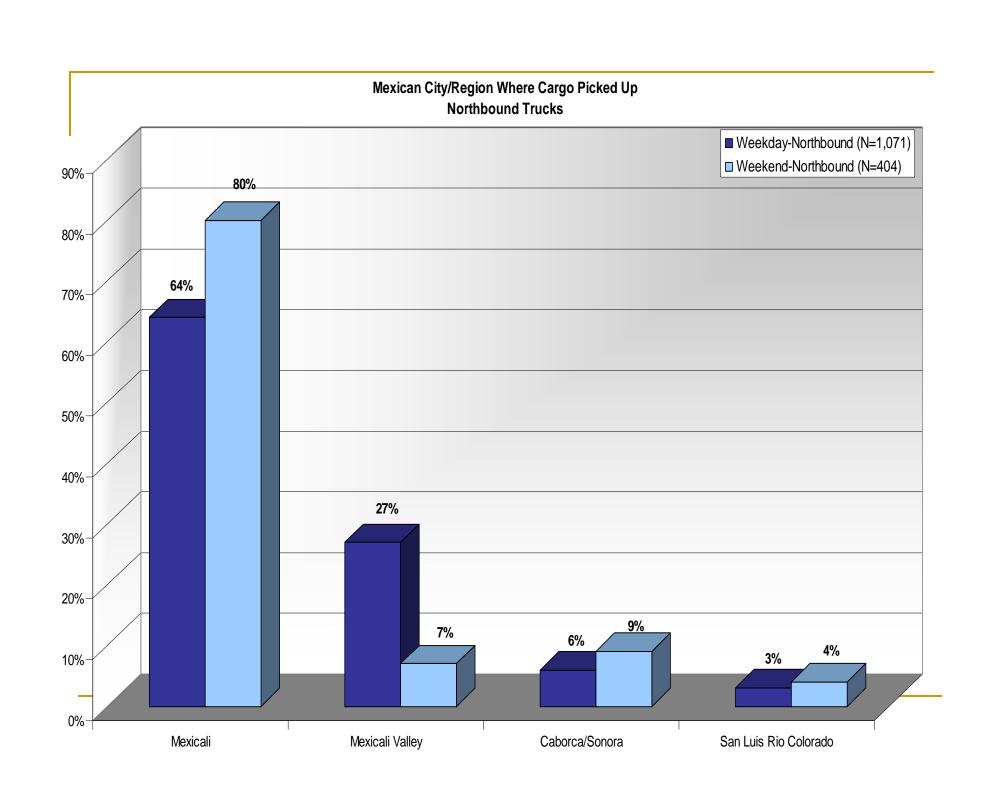
- Weekday—83%--average2.21 hours
- Weekend—95%--average2.35 hours

# Calexico East Commercial Trucks

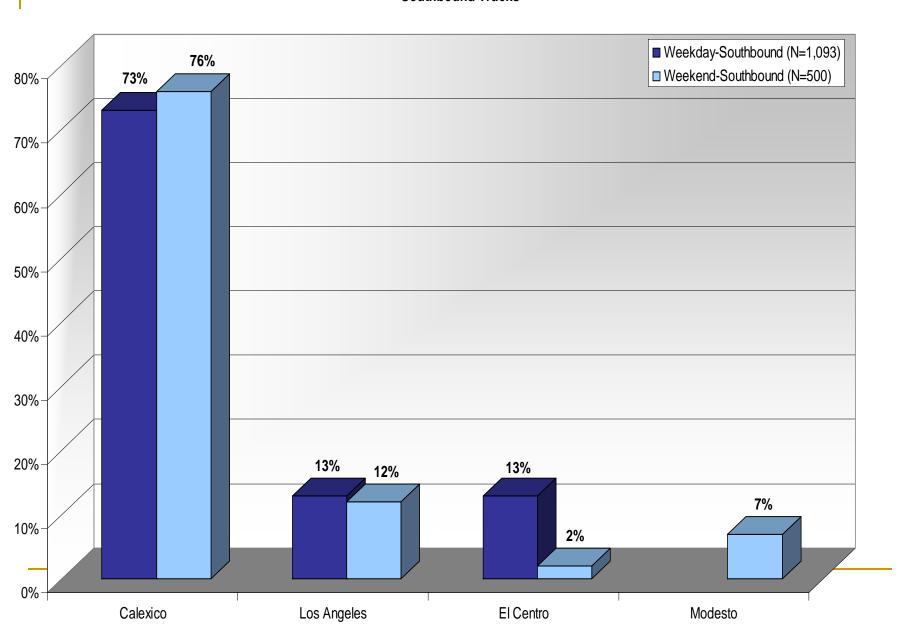




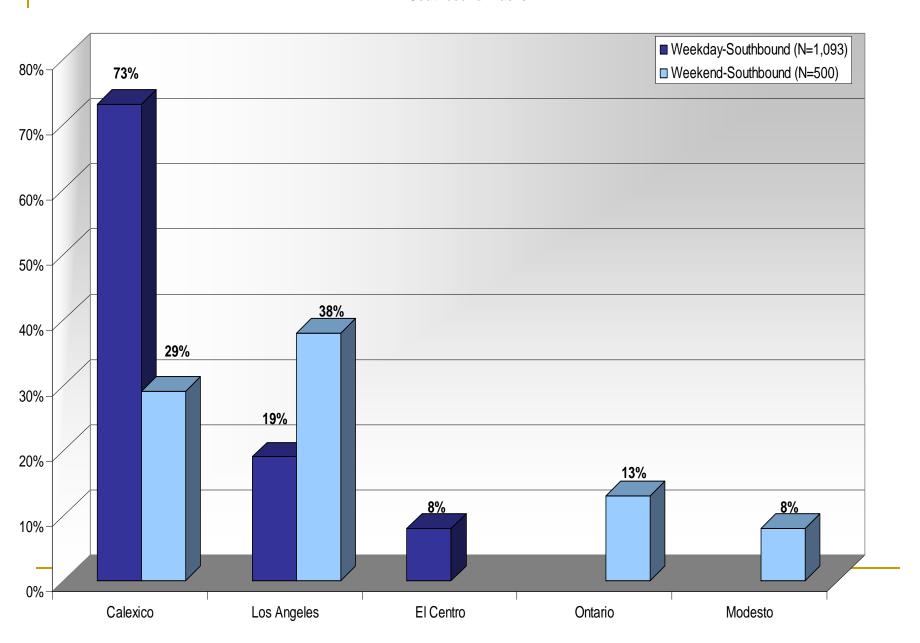
Cargo picked up and dropped off in Mexicali-Calexico Many southbound trucks empty Few driver changes at the border (max=9% weekday northbound)



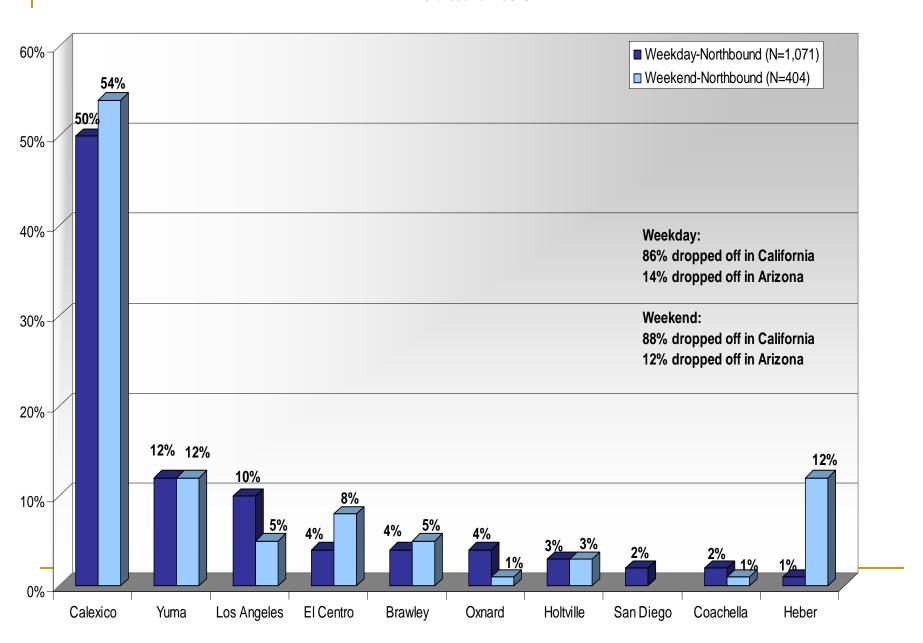
U.S. City Where Cargo Picked Up Southbound Trucks



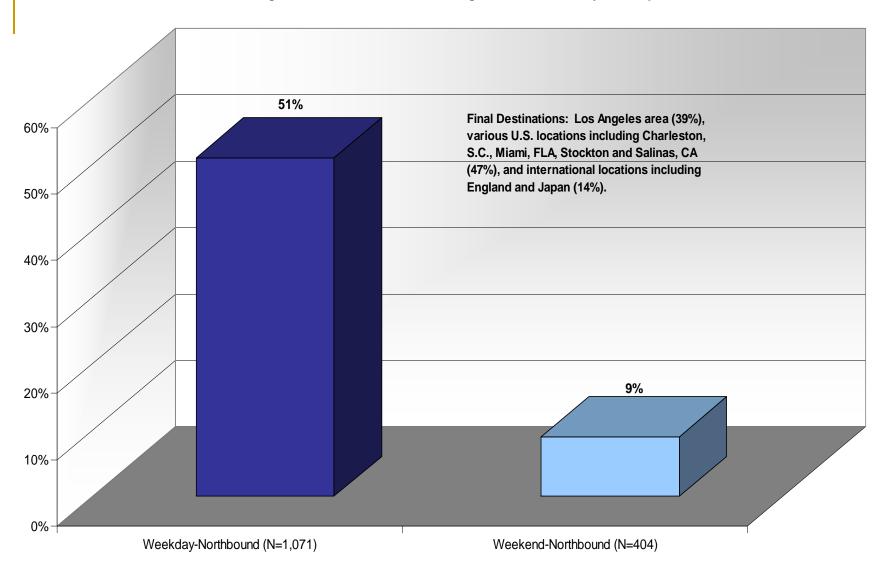
U.S. City Where Cargo Originated Southbound Trucks



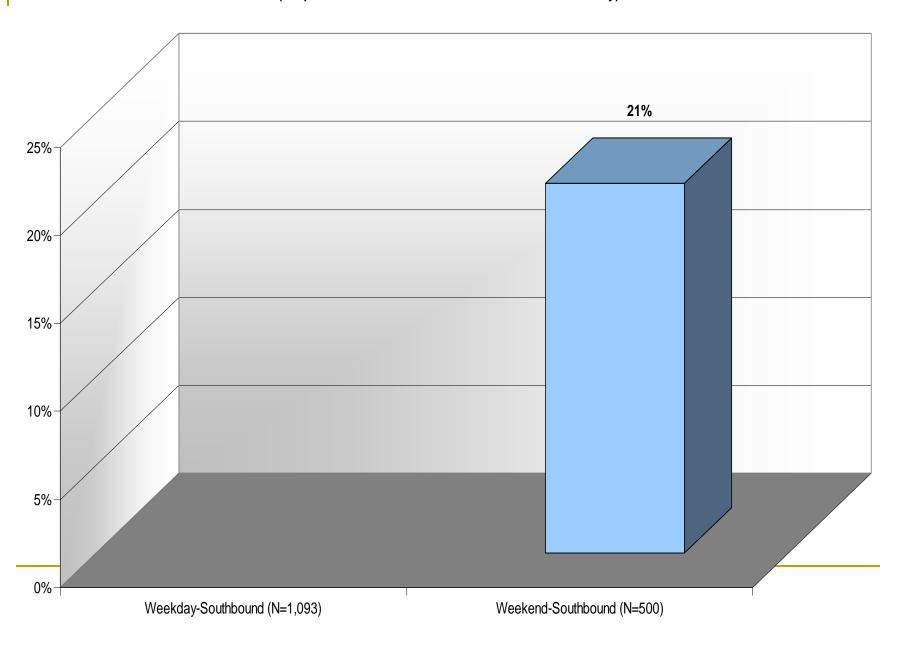
#### U.S. City Where Cargo to be Dropped Off Northbound Trucks







#### Percentage of Southbound Trucks with Cargo that Continues Beyond Drop-Off (Drop-off location: Mexicali 94% weekend-100% weekday)



# Trip Frequency

#### Northbound

- More than one time/day
  - 41% weekday
  - 80% weekend
- Once per day
  - 47% weekday
  - 12% weekend
- Weekly
  - 11% weekday
  - 8% weekend

#### Southbound

- More than one time/day
  - 85% weekday
  - 89% weekend
- Once per day
  - 12% weekday
  - 8% weekend
- Weekly
  - 3% weekday
  - 3% weekend

# Cargo

- Similar northbound and southbound
  - Agricultural products
  - Heavy equipment
  - Electronics
  - Other foods/juices (southbound)





#### **Type of Cargo Northbound Trucks**

